CLWYD-POWYS ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRUST
HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD
ENQUIRY REPORT - CORE RECORDS

Enquiry reference number: E6177
Prepared by: Jeff Spencer, Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust
Produced for: Adrian Hadley, Archaeology Wales

Search criteria

1km area around NGR 314360,235125

PRN 42073 **NAME** Bethel Chapel and Forecourt Railings

NGR SO1443834947 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Nonconformist chapel. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Grade II listed nonconformist chapel

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2001-09-25 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 18127 II

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT42073&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 2556 **NAME** Bronllys

NGR SO143349 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Multiperiod, Settlement. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION 1 Location 1.1.1 Bronllys is a larger nucleated settlement occupying a slight spur on the gently sloping northern valley side of the Afon LLynfi/Dulas river system. At junction of A479 and A438 roads it lies halfway between Brecon and Hay on Wye. 2 History 2.1.1 The name Bronllys (or Brynllys as it is also recorded) means literally the brow or hill near the court or palace. While the origin of this is obscure it is possible that the court refered to is the moated site adjacent to the church which may have housed a substantial building during the medieval period. 2.2.1 Bronllys is charaterstically 'English', despite its Welsh name, and may be one of the few settlements studied which has no obvious 'celtic' component. It is one of the largest villages in the Borough. 2.3.1 The village today, although still focused on the church, is a linear development running east-west, for about half a kilometre, along the main Hay to Brecon road. The village does not appear to be physically connected to Bronllys Castle, which lies some 500m to the south east, and there is no evidence to suggest that it ever was. It seems likely that the settlement has grown up around the church, during the medieval period, and parallels or post-dates the development of the castle. Bronllys Castle appears in the documentary record in the early C12th and it is probable that the village is not significantly older. 2.4.1 Throughout the C12th and C13th Bronllys belonged to the Clifford family and was the principal seat of Cantref Selyf (originally the Welsh adminitrative unit, of the kingdom of Deheubarth, covering the remoter areas east and north of Brecon). It became part of the lordship of Brecon under Bernard de Neufmarche. 2.5.1 Cantref Selyf and Bronllys held their local political importance into the C15th whereafter the lands and castle were taken by the king following a legal dispute. 3 Buildings and Archaeology 3.1.1 Bronllys Castle, which is a scheduled ancient monument in the guardianship of the Welsh Office (PAR539 & SAM B8), is sited on the western edge of the first river terrace of the Afon Llynfi. It comprises a steep sided motte, topped by a round three storied masonary tower and abbutted by a rectangular embanked and stone walled bailey to the north. This houses a number of domestic buildings which overlie the site of the medieval hall. The round stone keep is not a common element of masonary castles, but there is a small local group of similar examples. 3.1.2 The castle is first mentioned in the early C12th when it was granted, together with surrounding land, to Richard fitz Pons Walter de Clifford by Henry I, following his anti-Welsh campaigns of 1113-4. It is possible that the original Norman castle was erected by Richard about this time, although only the earthen motte survives from this period. The castle appears to have been a masonary structure by 1175, although whether the present remains date from this time is uncertain as they seem to be more charateristic of the C13th (a date between 1221 and 1263 having been suggested for the round keep and perhaps the curtain walls, with a C16th to C18th dates for what is now the 'great house' and the castle's former 'domestic' ranges). The castle remained in the hands of the Cliffords into the C14th whereafter it was passed between a succession of local owners and finally reverted to the crown. It was re-fortifed against Glyndwr in 1400 and again in 1409 but had fallen into decay by 1521 when the king's surveyors pronounced it beyond repair and fit only for use as a prison. 3.2.1 The church of St.Mary (PAR20184), which was largely rebuilt in 1887, probably conforms to its C12th or C13th plan, retaining its original font and a C16th rood screen. The original church was probably built by the Clifford family and may have been a new C12th foundation following the building of Bronllys Castle, rather than rebuilding of an exisiting structure. The church and much of its land were subsequently given to the Clunaic Priory at Clifford, in Herefordshire, and were still held by them at the Dissolution. 3.2.2 The present building is set in a rectangular churchyard (PAR2991) and comprises a separated nave and chancel and a free-standing camponile which does not share the church's orientation. It has been suggested that this camponile, which appears to have been rebuilt during the C18th, was originally the tower of some former church. There is no evidence to support this idea and it is perhaps more likely that it is simply a free-standing bell tower. Other examples of such towers are known, particularly in Herefordshire (eg Holmer, Richards Castle, Garway), and it is possible that Bronllys is merely reflecting its connection with the Herefordshire based Clifford family. 3.2.3 A decorated medieval tombstone (PAR538) was in use as the cross-stone of the churchyard stile unitl the 1930s, whereafter it was lost. It is not clear whether or not this stone originated in Bronllys. 3.2.4 Sherds of medieval pottery (PAR5559) have been recovered from St Mary's churchyard. 3.3.1 Immediately to the west of the church lies a moated site, which is a scheduled ancient monument (PAR546 & SAM B58). The site, although large, seems typical of the small group of medieval moated enclosures east of Brecon, and comprises a raised rectangular platform surrounded by a single bank and partially water-filled ditch. It is tempting to speculate, in view of it's position, that this is the site has some eccelesiastical connection (perhaps moated parsonage, or tithe barn), though there is no evidence to support this. 3.4.1 Apart from Bronllys Court (PAR2992), which is a substantial C18th building, and Upper House (PAR30463), which is an L-plan C18th farm house, there are no domestic buildings of any great age apparent in Bronllys although the village streets appear to have a characteristically medieval arrangement. The small triangular pattern formed by the main through roads and Church Street may enclose a former market area (PAR2993) although this is pure speculation. 3.5.1 Documentary evidence confirms that Bronllys had an extensive medieval field system. Earthwork evidence for this survives to the south-west and north of the modern village. 3.5.2 To the south of the church the modern fields contain areas of ridge and furrow cultivation (PAR5560) which can be seen to form a distinct field pattern. 3.5.3 To the west the tithe map shows a system of medieval strip-fields (PAR9254) in the area now occupied by the caravan park. This area is shown as one of the open fields of Bronllys (called "Small Field") on the Enclosure map. 3.5.4 Adjoining the north side of the main street a group of three fields, surrounded by a closed circuit of lanes, contains similar areas of ridge and furrow (PAR2994) and may represent some form of in-field system. 3.5.5 Further strip-fields (PAR2995) can be seen on the tithe map to the east of Bronllys although it is not clear whether or not these belonged to the village. 3.5.6 An area of what appears to be terraced orchards (PAR2996) survives adjacent to Pont-y-Wal Lane north west of the village. These probably attest a local tradition of cider making which seems to be apparent in other local villages east of Brecon (many old orchards still survive in and around Bronllys). (CPAT, 1993) Dorothy

Sylvester made a forceful case for the presence of common fields (a specific type of open-field farming commonplace in the English Midlands with a two or three-field rotation system) around Talgarth and Bronllys in the Llynfi valley of Breconshire (Silvester & Hankinson, 2013). 1)History of development The settlement is first recorded as Brendlais around the year 1200, and could mean 'the court of Brwyn, who may perhaps be the bruin o bricheinauc (Brycheiniog) living in the 12th century. Whether the court that is referred to has any link with the moated site adjacent to the church has yet to be established. It is a characteristically 'English' settlement, despite its Welsh name, and looks to be one of the few settlements in the area which has no obvious 'Celtic' component. The village today, although still centred around the church, is a linear development running east-west, for about half a kilometre, along the main Hay to Brecon road. It does not now spread as far as Bronllys Castle, which lies some 500m to the south-east, but this is perhaps misleading and a case can be made for a much closer connection during the Middle Ages. 2) The heritage to 1750 Bronllys Castle itself (539) is first recorded in the earlier 12th century and was perhaps founded in 1144. Throughout the 12th and 13th centuries it belonged to the Cifford family and was the principal seat in the lordship of Cantref Selyf (a Welsh administrative unit that covered the remoter areas east and north of Brecon). Cantref Selyf and Bronllys held their local political importance into the 15th century by which time it had come into the hands of the Crown. It seems to have fallen out of use by the end of the 15th century or soon after. The castle, in the guardianship of the Welsh Government, is sited on the western edge of the first river terrace of the Afon Llynfi. Its steep-sided motte is topped by a round, threestoried masonry tower and abutted by a rectangular embanked and stone-walled bailey beside the river to the north. The latter now contains the buildings of Castle House which may overlie the site of the medieval hall. The church of St Mary (20184) which was largely rebuilt in 1887, probably conforms to its much earlier, 12th or 13th-century plan, retaining its original font and a 16th-century rood screen. The original church was probably established by the Clifford family and may well have been a new foundation following the building of Bronllys Castle, rather than a rebuilding of an existing structure. The church and much of its land were subsequently given to the Cluniac Priory at Clifford, in Herefordshire, and were still held by them at the Dissolution in the mid-16th century. Set in a rectangular churchyard (2991), the church has a nave and chancel separate from the free-standing bell-tower or camponile which does not share the church's orientation. A decorated medieval tombstone (538), presumably from the church, was in use in the churchyard stile until the 1930s, but was then lost. Sherds of medieval pottery (5559) have been recovered from St Mary's churchyard. Immediately to the west of the church lies a large moated site (546), a typical example of the small group of medieval moated enclosures east of Brecon. It comprises a raised rectangular platform surrounded by a single bank and partially water-filled ditch. Its date and any relationship remain undetermined. The church and moat together form the core of the village of Bronllys. The village streets hint at a characteristically medieval arrangement, and the small triangular pattern formed by the main through roads and Church Street may enclose a former green or market area, though this remains to be confirmed. Apart from Bronllys Court (2992) on the north-eastern edge of the village, which is a substantial 18th-century building, Upper House (30463), on the north side of the main road, which is an L-plan 18th-century farm house (although a 17th-century date has been ascribed to the barn and perhaps the first phase of the byre, but this is unverified), and the outbuilding to the Anchorage Caf (near Upper House) which is 17th-century, there are no domestic buildings of any great age apparent in the settlement. An estate map probably from the 1770s suggests that there were fewer buildings alongside the main Brecon to Hay road in the 18th than in the 19th century, not altogether surprising in view of how post-medieval settlements grew along major thoroughfares. Of potentially more significance are the lines of small fields beside the Talgarth road, with continuous back boundaries, heading towards the castle, and a footpath following the edge of the boundary on the south side of the main road. In the mid-19th century, only one or two of these individual fields had dwellings in them, and the pattern of housing that we see today is a very modern one. The layout of fields, however, for which is their no obvious topographical explanation, is strongly redolent of planned medieval castle-gate settlements whereby the settlement lay between the castle at one end of the street, the church and perhaps the market place at the other and burgage plots or the like ran off the street at right-angles. Documentary evidence confirms that Bronllys had an extensive medieval open-field system. Open-field strips fossilised by the introduction of earthwork banks survive to the south-west and north of the village. South of the church there are signs of relict ridge and furrow cultivation (5560), and to the west the 19th-century tithe map shows a system of medieval strip-fields (9254) in the area now occupied by a caravan park, an area termed the open fields of Bronllys (called "Small Field") on the Enclosure map of the 1860s. On the north side of the main street a group of three fields, surrounded by a closed circuit of lanes, contains similar areas of ridge and furrow (2994). Further strip-fields (2995) on the tithe map lie out to the east of Bronllys, although it is not clear whether or not these belonged to the village. In summary, Bronllys is a settlement where its modern appearance does not mirror its potential medieval layout. A strong case can be made for the medieval settlement lying between the castle to the south-east and the church and moat to the north-west, to be replaced in the post-medieval era by ribbon development along the road from Hay to Brecon. (Silvester, RJ and Martin CHR, 2010)

CONDITION Condition: Various Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT302804, CPAT340480, CPAT129655, CPAT129654, CPAT123097, CPAT123096

SOURCES
King, D J C 1961 The castles of Breconshire Brycheiniog 7
Hogg, A H A & King, D J C 1967 Masonry Castle in Wales and the Marches Archaeologia Cambrensis 116
Dawson, G J 1909 The Churches of Brecknockshire

Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Banks, R W 1862 Bronllys Castle Archaeologia Cambrensis
Fisher, J (ed) 1917 Richard Fenton's Tours in Wales 1804-14 Archaeologia Cambrensis 24
Smith, J B 1979 Quo Warrento: proceedings relating to Cantref Selyf in the Lordship of Brecon 1349 The Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies 28
Wade 1913 Little Guide to South Wales
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN2556
Ordnance Survey ???? OS map
Cadw 1984 title unknown - Bronllys
National Monuments Record of Wales NMR index
Tithe Commissioners 1840 Tithe Map
Davies, R R 1978 title unknown - Bronllys
Parri, B 2007 Some Problematic Place names in Breconshire Brycheiniog 39
Silvester, R J and Martin, C H R 2010 Historic settlements in the former Brecknock Borough CPAT report 1056
Silvester, R J and Hankinson, R 2013 Farms and Farming SEP CPAT Report 1199
Stephenson, David 2013 Conquerors, Courtiers and Careerists: The struggle for supremacy in Brycheiniog 1093-1282 Brycheiniog 44
Bowen, Elwyn 2000 Traditional Industries of Rural Wales. Self-Sufficiency to Dependency in the County of Brecon

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
3247-0059 , 3247-0068 , CS89-026-0007 , CS89-026-0008 , CS92-007-0022

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT2556&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 142407 **NAME** Bronllys

NGR SO14923472 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Llys. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION The name cannot be traced back earlier than the beginning of the 13th century, but modern place-name authorities are happy to translate this as the �court of Brwyn�, thus detecting what is probably a personal name, though they also remark on the possibility that the first element could mean �rushes�. The personal name has been identified in the otherwise unknown 'bruin o bricheinauc' (Brycheiniog), though there is no specific reason to link the two. The 12th-century stone castle sits within earthworks that are not entirely reminiscent of a typical bailey, though undoubtedly their layout has been influenced by the form of the natural topography. LiDAR hints that a small inner enclosure, almost polygonal with the motte and tower at one apex, sits eccentrically within a larger and rectangular enclosure which Cathcart King described as a �large and weak outer bailey�. Certainly it appears more mutilated and could perhaps be earlier. By far the best description of these earthworks is Helen Burnham�s unpublished report to Cadw in 1995. At best the remains offer no more than a speculative pointer to a pre-Conquest llys. It should be noted here that the more traditional site of the royal court was at Talgarth from where Brychan himself is said to have ruled. The legend, and it seems to be no more than this, comes from the late 11th century Life of St Cadoc which is not recognised as one of the more reliable of hagiographies, and into which the Talgarth episode has been inserted. (Silvester 2015).

CONDITION Condition: Description: - Related event: 142249 Date of entry: 2015-02-27 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT141540, CPAT142249

SOURCES
Silvester, R J 2015 The Llys and the Maerdref in North-East Wales. Scheduling Enhancement Programme CPAT Report 1331

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL

PRN 58088 **NAME** Bronllys Bypass, hollow way

NGR SO143347 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Trackway. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Excavation of trackway in 1997 revealing a cobbled surface of stones between 0.02m and 0.16m across, to a depth of up to 0.2m, set in a slight hollow. No ruts were seen below the cobbling which a sat directly on the natural. Five sherds of 18th century pottery were found in the cobbling. The bank to the west survived to 0.4m sealed by topsoil and surmounted by a hedge. The ditch to the west of the bank was 0.25m deep and up to 1.1m across and backfilled with red-brown loam. Two sherds of 18th century pottery were located on the lower fill. (Blockley, K 1997b).

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2005-12-09 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT38613, CPAT319052

SOURCES
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN58088

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT58088&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 38614 **NAME** Bronllys Bypass, house platform

NGR SO1396434797 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, House platform. Rank: 1
Post-Medieval, field boundary. Rank: 2

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Low bank excavated 1997 showing that the platform was a dump of material up to 0.9m deep with 18th and early 19th century pottery. The platform measured c 15m by 9m with a linear extension on the north-east side. No internal features or building materials were recovered (Blockley, K 1997b) An archaeological watching brief carried out by Cotswold Archaeology in 2006 interpreted this feature as a former field boundary of relatively modern construction - indicated by the recovery of fragments of 18th-19th century pottery (Tongue, J, 2006).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-11-10 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT38613, CPAT309532, CPAT319053, CPAT34352, CPAT112465

SOURCES

Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178

Blockley, K 1997 Bronllys Bypass, A438 Pontybat-Hereford Archaeology in Wales 37
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN38614
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1995 Site visit record - PRN38614
Tongue, J 2006 Bronllys Bypass, Bronllys, Powys CA Project 2136 Cotswold Archaeology 06500

ARTEFACTS

1 Clay Pipe 1 clay pipe stem, 18th century or later.
1 Iron Horseshoe North Devon gravel tempered ware. Lead glazed wares with large grit inclusions. 17th - mid18th century ? Brecon Museum
1 Iron Vessel Fragment of metal vessel rim from a cauldron, probably cast iron. Brecon Museum
0 Pottery Sherd Brecon Museum
8 Pottery Sherd Bone china Semi porcelainous ware. Brecon Museum
15 Pottery Sherd Bone china Semi porcelainous ware. Brecon Museum
8 Pottery Sherd Bone china Semi porcelainous ware.
1 Pottery Sherd Bone china Semi porcelainous ware.
2 Pottery Sherd Local red earthenware. Lead glazed redware.
5 Pottery Sherd Local red earthenware. Lead glazed redware.
6 Pottery Sherd Bone china Semi porcelainous ware.
1 Pottery Sherd Bristol/ Staffordshire mottled ware. Buff fabric with brown mottled glaze. c1690-1760.
5 Pottery Sherd Bristol/ Staffordshire mottled ware. Buff fabric with brown mottled glaze. c1690-1760.
1 Pottery Sherd Brown-glazed stonewares. probably English 18th Century ?
3 Pottery Sherd Brown-glazed stonewares. probably English 18th Century ?
2 Pottery Sherd Creamware. 18th Century industrial ware with off-white creamy glaze.
5 Pottery Sherd Creamware. 18th Century industrial ware with off-white creamy glaze.
4 Pottery Sherd Creamware. 18th Century industrial ware with off-white creamy glaze.
1 Pottery Sherd Creamware. 18th Century industrial ware with off-white creamy glaze.
3 Pottery Sherd English Delftware. 18th Century /
1 Pottery Sherd English Delftware. 18th Century ?
2 Pottery Sherd English Delftware. 18th Century ?
6 Pottery Sherd Local red earthenware. Lead glazed redwares.
10 Pottery Sherd Local red earthenware. Lead glazed redwares.
11 Pottery Sherd Local red earthenware. Lead glazed redwares.
1 Pottery Sherd Local red earthenware. Lead glazed redwares.
2 Pottery Sherd North Devon gravel tempered ware. Lead glazed wares with large grit inclusions. 17th - mid18th century ?
1 Pottery Sherd North Devon gravel tempered ware. Lead glazed wares with large grit inclusions. 17th - mid18th century ?
3 Pottery Sherd Only marked as SRE in report, date and type unknown.
2 Pottery Sherd Only marked as SRE in report, date and type unknown.
1 Pottery Sherd Only marked as SRE in report, date and type unknown.

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT38614&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 72131 **NAME** Bronllys Castle

NGR SO14943463 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Masonry castle. Rank: 1

SUMMARY Motte 8m high topped by a round keep with main and outer baileys defined by a bank and ditch lying to the north. Apparent bastion sites visible as breaks in bank and ditch of outer bailey.

DESCRIPTION Motte 8m high topped by a round keep with main and outer baileys defined by a bank and ditch lying to the north. Apparent bastion sites visible as breaks in bank and ditch of outer bailey. The first castle, which had wooden buildings, was probably built by Richard fitz Pons around 1138. The tower was built during the mid 13th century. It is entered at first floor level and contained a basement for storage or for a prison plus second floor living rooms. During the 14th century the windows were enlarged and replaced and a top storey was added for a

chamber with three windows, a latrine and a fireplace. (Burnham, H 1995, 159-161). The round tower occupies the summit of the mound. The tower is probably C13 and part of an important border castle. It is an Ancient Monument. (Former listing description)

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1980-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS scheduled ancient monument BR008

CROSS REFERENCES part of 72131CPAT325814, CPAT325815, CPAT325816, CPAT325817, CPAT325818, CPAT124831, CPAT130466, CPAT140112, CPAT130467, CPAT130468, CPAT130469

SOURCES
Cadw 2000 Cadw Field Monument Wardens Report - Br008(POW)
Stephenson, David 2013 Conquerors, Courtiers and Careerists: The struggle for supremacy in Brycheiniog 1093-1282 Brycheiniog 44
Cadw 2015 Scheduled Monument consent letter
Bernardus, Irma & Smith, Chris E 2008 Bronllys Castle, Bronllys, Powys. Archaeological Watching Brief, Excavation & Building Recording Cambrian Archaeological Projects 545

ARTEFACTS
11 animal bone animal remains fragment
6 pottery vessel sherd
1 pottery vessel sherd
1 pipe clay tobacco pipe stem fragment
2 iron nail
2 mortar mortar lime Lime mortar with oyster shell

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
CS92-007-0019 , 4263-0002 , 00-C-0156 , 00-C-0169

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT72131&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 118607 **NAME** Bronllys Castle Mill

NGR SO149345 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Mill. Rank: -

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Mill allegedly extant in the 14th century.

CONDITION Condition: Not known Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2012-11-23 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Hankinson, R and Silvester, R J 2012 Mills and Milling CPAT report 1174

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT118607&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78702 **NAME** Bronllys Castle orchard

NGR SO1496534743 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

 ARTEFACTS

 C14 DATES

 PHOTOS
-

 ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78702&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 72134 **NAME** Bronllys Castle, masonry castle

NGR SO14943463 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Masonry castle. Rank: 1

SUMMARY Motte 8m high topped by a round keep with main and outer baileys defined by a bank and ditch lying to the north. Apparent bastion sites visible as breaks in bank and ditch of outer bailey.

DESCRIPTION Motte 8m high topped by a round keep with main and outer baileys defined by a bank and ditch lying to the north. Apparent bastion sites visible as breaks in bank and ditch of outer bailey. The first castle, which had wooden buildings, was probably built by Richard fitz Pons around 1138. The tower was built during the mid 13th century. It is entered at first floor level and contained a basement for storage or for a prison plus second floor living rooms. During the 14th century the windows were enlarged and replaced and a top storey was added for a chamber with three windows, a latrine and a fireplace. (Burnham, H 1995, 159-161). The round tower occupies the summit of the mound. The tower is probably C13 and part of an important border castle. It is an Ancient Monument. (Former listing description) The results of work carried out at Bronllys by Cambrian Archaeological Projects in 2008 (PRN130466) were significant in that they located what may be an earlier phase of stonework. (Bernardus and Smith, 2008)

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1980-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 61/F/3 II, scheduled ancient monument BR008

CROSS REFERENCES part of 72131CPAT124831, CPAT130466, CPAT130468

SOURCES
Cadw 2015 Scheduled Monument consent letter
Bernardus, Irma & Smith, Chris E 2008 Bronllys Castle, Bronllys, Powys. Archaeological Watching Brief, Excavation & Building Recording Cambrian Archaeological Projects 545

 ARTEFACTS

 C14 DATES

PHOTOS
4263-0002

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT72134&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 539 **NAME** Bronllys Castle, motte and bailey

NGR SO1493834633 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Motte and bailey. Rank: 1

SUMMARY Motte 8m high topped by a round keep with main and outer baileys defined by a bank and ditch lying to the north. Apparent bastion sites visible as breaks in bank and ditch of outer bailey.

DESCRIPTION Motte 8m high topped by a round keep with main and outer baileys defined by a bank and ditch lying to the north. Apparent bastion sites visible as breaks in bank and ditch of outer bailey. The first castle, which had wooden buildings, was probably built by Richard fitz Pons around 1138. The tower was built during the mid 13th century. It is entered at first floor level and contained a basement for storage or for a prison plus second floor living rooms. During the 14th century the windows were enlarged and replaced and a top storey was added for a chamber with three windows, a latrine and a fireplace. (Burnham, H 1995, 159-161). The round tower occupies the summit of the mound. The tower is probably C13 and part of an important border castle. It is an Ancient Monument. (Former listing description)

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1980-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 6616 I, scheduled ancient monument BR008

CROSS REFERENCES part of 72131CPAT300773, CPAT300774, CPAT319282, CPAT319283, CPAT319284, CPAT320568, CPAT115549, CPAT124831, CPAT130466, CPAT130467, CPAT130469

SOURCES
King, D J C 1961 The castles of Breconshire Brycheiniog 7
Hogg, A H A & King, D J C 1961 title unknown - Bronllys Castle, motte and bailey
Fenton, R 1917 Tours in Wales 1902-13
Welsh Office 1981 Bronllys Castle offical handbook
Burnham, H 1995 A Guide to Ancient and Historic Wales: Clwyd and Powys
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales
Welsh Office Ancient Monuments Branch 1974 Schedule of Ancient Monuments in Wales
Welsh Office Ancient Monuments Branch 1981 Schedule of Ancient Monuments in Wales

Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN539
Cadw 1998 Cadw Field Monument Wardens Report - Br008(POW) B8
Cadw 1999 Cadw Field Monument Wardens Report - Br008(POW) B8
Welsh Office Ancient Monuments Branch 1980 Scheduling map - Br008(POW) SAM B8
Ordnance Survey 1963 OS map
Ordnance Survey 1973 OS record card SO13SW 7 SO13SW 7
Anon 1862 title unknown - Bronllys Castle, motte and bailey ARCH CAMB
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1984 CPAT Project Archive
Cadw 2012 Scheduled Monument consent letter
Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust 1974ff Powys Archaeological Record Archive
Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales
Cadw 2015 Scheduled Monument consent letter
Bernardus, Irma & Smith, Chris E 2008 Bronllys Castle, Bronllys, Powys. Archaeological Watching Brief, Excavation & Building Recording Cambrian Archaeological Projects 545

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
94-C-0081 , 0137-0021 , CS92-007-0002 , 925040-50 , 925040-51 , 925040-52 , 92-CS-0942 , 92-CS-0943 , 92-CS-0944 , 87-MB-0264 , 87-MB-0265 , 94-003-0030 , CS92-007-0019 , 3247-0043 , 3247-0053 , 3247-0054 , 3247-0055 , 3247-0056 , 3247-0057 , 3247-0058 , 3247-0060 , 3247-0061 , CS95-008-0031 , CS95-008-0032 , 4263-0002

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT539&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 32347 **NAME** Bronllys Castle, outbuildings

NGR SO1488834687 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Outbuilding. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION The outbuiding is built onto the castle defensive wall which is visible at one end, otherwise it seems C17 or C18. (Former listing description)

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-03-25 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 6617 II*

CROSS REFERENCES part of 72131

SOURCES
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT32347&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 20820 **NAME** Bronllys Castle, `Castle House'

NGR SO1490634705 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, House. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION A well built residence and remains of the old castle. The house is C18 with mid-C19 addition. It has a nice C18 doorway and staircase and sash windows. (Former listing description)

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1988-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 6615 II*

CROSS REFERENCES part of 72131

SOURCES
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

National Monuments Record of Wales 1977 NMR index
Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT20820&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 16721 **NAME** Bronllys Church

NGR SO1437934898 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Multiperiod, Church. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION -

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1988-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building LB B

CROSS REFERENCES part of 16721CPAT338820

SOURCES
Evans, Edith, with Davidson, Andrew, Ludlow, Neil and Silvester Bob 2000 Medieval churches in Wales: The Welsh Historic Churches Project and its results Church Archaeology 4
Remfry, P M 2003 Kington and Huntington Castles 1066 to 1416 and the families of Port, King John, Braose, Mortimer and Bohun
Silvester, B & Hankinson, R 2002 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical and Burial Sites in Mid and North-east Wales: An Interim Report CPAT report 468
Silvester, B & Hankinson, R 2003 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical and Burial Sites in Mid and North-east Wales: The Second Report CPAT report 534
Silvester, R J 2004 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical and Burial Sites in Mid and North-East Wales. The Field Assessment and its Impact on the Overall Study CPAT report 612
Silvester, B 1998 Welsh Historic Churches Project. The Historic Churches of Breconshire and Radnorshire CPAT report 255
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1997 Site visit record - PRN16721
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 2003 CPAT Project Archive - 930
National Monuments Record of Wales 1968 NMR index

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
CS92-007-0021 , CS92-007-0020 , 0465-0000 , 0465-0001 , 0474-0029 , 0474-0030 , 0474-0031 , 0474-0032 , 0474-0033 , 0474-0034 , 0474-0035 , 0474-0036 , 0137-0023 , 0137-0024 , 0137-0026

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT16721&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 36216 **NAME** Bronllys Church (St Mary), bell tower

NGR SO1439234914 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Bell tower. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Grade II* listed bell tower

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1996-11-04 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 16833 II*

CROSS REFERENCES part of 16721

SOURCES
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
CS92-007-0020 , CS92-007-0021

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT36216&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 20184 **NAME** Bronllys Church (St Mary), church

NGR SO1437934901 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Church. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION The church of St.Mary (PAR20184), which was largely rebuilt in 1887, probably conforms to its C12th or C13th plan, retaining its original font and a C16th rood screen. The original church was probably built by the Clifford family and may have been a new C12th foundation following the building of Bronllys Castle, rather than rebuilding of an exisiting structure. The church and much of its land were subsequently given to the Clunaic Priory at Clifford, in Herefordshire, and were still held by them at the Dissolution. (SMR, 1995) Norman; consisting of a nave, chancel, north porch and detached tower. Restored in 1890. Inside is a rood screen of C15 with carved spandrels and columns. Parish Church. (Former listing description)

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1988-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 16831 II

CROSS REFERENCES part of 16721CPAT308684, CPAT339081

SOURCES
Haslam, R 1979 Buildings of Wales: Powys
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Silvester, B 1998 Welsh Historic Churches Project. The Historic Churches of Breconshire and Radnorshire CPAT report 255
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN20184
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1997 Site visit record - PRN20184
National Monuments Record of Wales 1968 NMR index
Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
0137-0023 , 0137-0024 , 0137-0026 , CS92-007-0002 , CS92-007-0020 , CS92-007-0021

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT20184&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 5559 **NAME** Bronllys Church (St Mary), find

NGR SO1439434890 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Find. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION SHERDS OF MEDIEVAL POTTERY FOUND IN BRONLLYS CHURCHYARD BY CPAT site visit, 1979. NO FURTHER DETAIL

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1982-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES part of 16721CPAT304914, CPAT318892

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN5559
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN5559

ARTEFACTS
2 Pottery Sherd MEDIEVAL (C.P.A.T.)
1 Pottery Sherd RILLING LEAD GLAZE POSS C14TH (C.P.A.T.)
1 Pottery Sherd Sherds of medieval pottery (PAR5559) have been recovered from St Mary's churchyard.

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT5559&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 538 **NAME** Bronllys Church (St Mary), stone

NGR SO14423494 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Early Medieval, Cross incised stone. Rank: 1

SUMMARY A decorated tombstone with a sculptured cross at the head serving as a cross-stone of a churchyard stile at Bronllys in 1921. Stone apparently lost when stile replaced in 1930s. Original site unknown. Not visited during current project.

DESCRIPTION A DECORATED TOMBSTONE WITH A SCULPTURED CROSS AT THE HEAD SERVING AS A CROSS-STONE OF A CHURCHYARD STILE AT BRONLLYS (Crawford, O G S, 1921). STONE APPARENTLY LOST WHEN STILE REPLACED IN 1930s (OS, 1973). ORIG SITE UNKNOWN.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1984-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES part of 16721CPAT300770, CPAT300771, CPAT300772

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Silvester, B & Hankinson, R 2002 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical and Burial Sites in Mid and North-east Wales: An Interim Report CPAT report 468
Silvester, B & Hankinson, R 2003 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical and Burial Sites in Mid and North-east Wales: The Second Report CPAT report 534
Silvester, R J 2004 Early Medieval Ecclesiastical and Burial Sites in Mid and North-East Wales. The Field Assessment and its Impact on the Overall Study CPAT report 612
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN538
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1993 Site visit record - PRN538
Crawford, O G S 1921 Annotated record map
Ordnance Survey 1973 OS record card SO13SW 6 SO13SW 6
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 2003 CPAT Project Archive - 930
Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust 1974ff Powys Archaeological Record Archive

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT538&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 2991 **NAME** Bronllys Church (St Mary), yard

NGR SO1441134892 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Churchyard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Lychgate. At the churchyard entrance. (Haslam, 1979) The present building is set in a rectangular churchyard (PAR2991) and comprises a separted nave and chancel and a free-standing camponile which does not share the church's orientation. It has been suggested that this camponile, which appears to have been rebuilt during the C18th, was originally the tower of some former church. There is no evidence to support this idea and it is perhaps more likely that it is simply a free-standing bell tower. Other examples of such towers are known, particularly in Herefordshire (eg Holmer, Richards Castle, Garway), and it is possible that Bronllys is merely reflecting its connection with the Herefordshire based Clifford family. (SMR, 1995) The churchyard is rectangular, and is level in the west part of the yard but drops off gently eastwards. To the south-east the ground falls away to Afon Llynfi, and both church and settlement lie on the northern lip of the valley edge. The churchyard is well-maintained and is used for modern burial. Boundary: a stone wall defines the churchyard, free-standing on the north-west but acting more as a retaining wall on the south-east where earth has been banked up behind it and the level of the road outside is perhaps one metre lower. Monuments: these are spread evenly throughout the yard except to the north of the church. There are a few localised concentrations. Virtually no 18thC graves are recognisable even on the south side of the church. Stacked against the south-west corner of the nave are some mural tablets which were removed from the church in about 1968. One accessible example dates to 1740. Furniture: none. Earthworks: a slight scarp appears to curve round from opposite the school on the south-west side, passing beyond the south-east angle of the chancel and curving towards the vicarage. The possibility that this is an earlier curvilinear church enclosure cannot be ignored. There is the hint of a second outer scarp further to the east, but this is less convincing. Ancillary features: stone lychgate with wooden superstructure and gates at the north-east entrance, together with a metal kissing gate. A small wooden gate gives access to the vicarage on the north-west and both are served by tarmac paths. Vegetation: several yews of which the two north of the church (and close to the putative earlier boundary) could be the oldest, while those near the lychgate and against the south-east boundary are younger. (CPAT Churches Survey)

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1988-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES part of 16721CPAT303064, CPAT339341

SOURCES
Haslam, R 1979 Buildings of Wales: Powys
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Silvester, B 1998 Welsh Historic Churches Project. The Historic Churches of Breconshire and Radnorshire CPAT report 255
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN2991
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1997 Site visit record - PRN2991
National Monuments Record of Wales 1968 NMR index

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
0137-0025

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT2991&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 5560 **NAME** Bronllys Church Ridge and Furrow

NGR SO14373475 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1
Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 2

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Area of ridge and furrow aligned SW-NE c2m wide. Virtually ploughed out (Gibson, A M 1996e, 3).

CONDITION Condition: Near destroyed Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1982-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT304915, CPAT304916, CPAT318893

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN5560
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN5560
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN5560

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT5560&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 2992 **NAME** Bronllys Court

NGR SO1446235129 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Building. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Substantial 18th century building.

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT303065

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN2992

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT2992&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78711 **NAME** Bronllys Court orchard

NGR SO1451135225 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78711&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 34347 **NAME** Bronllys field bank

NGR SO139347 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Bank (earthwork). Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Low field bank associated with ridge and furrow PRN 5561 (Gibson, A M 1996e, 4).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-02-24 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT309527

SOURCES
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN34347

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT34347&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 34350 **NAME** Bronllys field boundary

NGR SO142346 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Bank (earthwork). Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Curving shallow ditch running in a south-easterly direction from the hedge at the north-west corner of OS enclosure 3247, visible over a distance of c20m (Gibson, A M 1996e, 4).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-02-24 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT309530

SOURCES
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN34350

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT34350&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 5823 **NAME** Bronllys find II

NGR SO1535 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Neolithic, Find. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION NEOLITHIC WEATHERED CUSHION MACEHEAD FOUND IN THE BED OF THE RIVER LLYNFI AT BRONLLYS (SO144349) IN OR BEFORE 1971 (Anon, 1971). OTHERWISE UNPROVENANCED. NO FURTHER DETAIL.

CONDITION Condition: Submerged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1984-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Savory, H N 1971 Prehistoric Brecknock Brycheiniog 15
Ordnance Survey 1979 OS record card SO13NE 31 SO13NE 31
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 2002 CPAT Project Archive - lithics

ARTEFACTS
1 Stone Macehead Cushion NEOLITHIC CUSHION-SHAPED (UN.)

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL

http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT5823&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 34351 **NAME** Bronllys hollow way

NGR SO1425634710 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Trackway. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Well-defined track, overgrown but edged with hedges running from the village into OS enclosure 3247. The track may be medieval in origin leading from the village to the outfield system (Gibson, A M 1996e, 4). Excavated 1997 (Prn 38613) revealing a cobbled surface of stones between 0.02m and 0.16m across, to a depth of up to 0.2m, set in a slight hollow. No ruts were seen below the cobbing which a sat directly on the natural. Five sherds of 18th century pottery were found in the cobbling. The bank to the west survived to 0.4m sealed by topsoil and surmounted by a hedge. The ditch to the west of the bank was 0.25m deep and up to 1.1m across and backfilled with red-brown loam. Two sherds of 18th century pottery were located on the lower fill. (Blockley, K 1997b).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-02-24 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT38613, CPAT309531

SOURCES
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178

Blockley, K 1997 Bronllys Bypass, A438 Pontybat-Hereford Archaeology in Wales 37
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN34351

ARTEFACTS
1 Iron Horseshoe Fragment Brecon Museum
1 Iron Vessel Fragment of rim of cauldron, probably cast iron Brecon Museum
5 Pottery Sherd Brecon Museum

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT34351&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 32905 **NAME** Bronllys Hospital

NGR SO1358734986 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Modern, Hospital. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Bronllys hospital ancilliary buildings and garden

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2001-07-05 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 61/F/6 II

CROSS REFERENCES part of 32905

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
00-C-0170

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT32905&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78704 **NAME** Bronllys Hospital gravel pit

NGR SO1400435293 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Gravel pit. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Gravel pit depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78704&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 36224 **NAME** Bronllys Hospital, Basil Webb Hall

NGR SO1376835137 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Modern, House. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Grade II listed house

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1996-10-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 16605 II

CROSS REFERENCES part of 32905

SOURCES
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

00-C-0170

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT36224&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 31072 **NAME** Bronllys Hospital, chapel

NGR SO1358734986 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Modern, Chapel. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Situated in open grounds to the west of Bronllys; the chapel lies to the south of the widely-spaced pavilions making up the former tuberculosis sanatorium. Originally planned as the King Edward VII Welsh National Memorial Sanatorium, the hospital was designed by Edwin T Hall and Stanley Hall, specialist hospital architects of London. Hospital built 1913-20, the chapel dedicated 1920. Arts and Crafts style with Modern Movement influences. Cruciform plan with lower chancel and transepts, tapering tower to SE angle. Whitewashed render to walls with craggy rubble dressings to openings and eaves with kneelers; slate roofs swept at eaves, pyramid roof to tower with weathervane slate sills. 3-light round-headed E and N transept windows, high oculus to S transept; single gable light to W end over arched doorway with herring-bone tympanum and double doors. Raking buttresses to nave; square-headed 3-light windows, leaded lights with marginal bars. Boarded and studded SE door with strap work hinges, arched E doorway in N transept with similar double doors. Interior retains impressive open scissor-truss roofs with laminated timbers. (Former listing description)

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1989-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 7494 II

CROSS REFERENCES part of 32905

SOURCES
Cadw 1988 Powys: List No 31
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
00-C-0170

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT31072&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 32906 **NAME** Bronllys Hospital, garden

NGR SO1358734986 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Garden. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION The original house at Bronllys Hospital, Pont-y-Wal, is a three gabled, two-storeyed late nineteenth-century house, built of local stone. The house is situated on the brow of a gentle hill and faces south, looking over sloping parkland with extensive views of the Brecon Beacons. A 3m high, walled service court lies to rear west of house. The stable block lies to the north of the site boundary, Pont-y-Wal Lane, in the vicinty of Pont-y-Wal farm. This house replaced an earlier house built on the same site by Howel Harris in 1759 which was recorded on the Ordnance Survey map of 1809-36. By 1910 the estate was owned by the Powell family and it is believed that they sold the estate in 1913 when it was bought by the Crown Estates as a hospital site. The house is enclosed to the west and east by woodland. It is now the offices of the Dyfed/Powys Health Authority. The hospital is arranged on a widely spaced pavilion-system plan. It was built by Edwin T. Hall and Stanley Hall in c. 1913-20, on open land descending to the south. Built as a TB sanatorium, many of the south-facing sides of the wards open

on to verandahs. A central corridor, running north-south, links the wards. The central western pavilion is notable in being built on a butterfly plan. The hospital remains in general use but is no longer a sanatorium. A sophisticated Arts and Crafts chapel with modernist influences lies in its own grounds some 50m south-west of the main hospital. It was built in c. 1920, following a ?5000 gift from Sir David R. Llewellyn and H. Seymour Berry (Lord Buckland of Bwlch) and was dedicated in July 1920. It is not in use at present. The Basil Webb Hall was a recreation hall, a memorial to Tom Henry Basil Webb, funded by Lieut. Col Sir Henry Webb at a cost of ?5,000. It was opened by King George V and Queen Mary on 17th July 1920. A similarly styled building to the chapel, with a slate hung gable, it lies 50m to the east of the main hospital. A croquet/bowls lawn lies immediately adjacent to and above it on the east. This building is now the Finance Department of the Powys Health Trust. The park at Bronllys descends south across rolling parkland to the southern boundary, the A438. On the 1888 Ordnance Survey map the park was recorded as being semi-circular in shape and of approximately 200 acres. Woodland plantations surrounded the house to the west, enclosing the drive, and to the east. A lake lay in the south-west corner. Within the parkland, to the south of the house, a square plantation lay centre-west. The drive reached the site from the south-west, a lodge lying at the junction of drive and road. Near the house unidentified buildings lay on the edge of the park, south of a plantation which enclosed the drive. The appearance of the park in 1888 suggests an early nineteenth-century landscape which could be the remains of a park planted around the first recorded house of 1759. Indeed the 1809 25 inch Ordnance Survey map appears to record the plantations around the lake in the south-east corner of the estate. Certain mature trees still on site, with respect of their size, girth and condition, could be about 200 years old which may make them the relict planting of this first park. A tithe map of 1809 also recorded a 'Gardener's Meadow' within the park along the eastern boundary of the site, but the full implication of this description is unknown. The rebuilding of the house in the late nineteenth century seems to have had more of an influence on the gardens than on the parkland. The addition of larch and other conifers in the belt plantations and as features around the site (the group of three larch south-east of the Estate Office) could be late nineteenth century additions but the 1903 Ordnance Survey map records no major changes since 1888. A photograph, dating from about 1910, records a stone ha-ha, which appears to have been entirely lost, separating the park from the garden along the line of the southern most garden terrace. Major changes to the park came with the building of the hospital following the sale of the estate in 1913. The centre parkland was lost to development, the lake filled in and the new east drive established, changing the orientation of the estate. Small orchard areas were established to the north of the hospital and east of the new Estate Office. Before 1913 a cricket pitch had already been established in the western area of the park, to the west of the drive. Since 1920 little new woodland planting seems to have taken place and the woodlands, and isolated trees seem to look after themselves. Natural regeneration, windblow, fallen limbs and lying dead wood were all noted in and around the woodland areas on site during the course of the survey. The pleasure grounds and gardens at Bronllys are composed of a series of historic overlays. No obvious evidence remains of any eighteenth century pleasure grounds unless the woodlands immediately to the west and east of the house are included. An unidentified feature, possibly a pond, also lay to the east of the house. This is recorded on both the 1888 and 1904 Ordnance Survey maps but could be earlier. In front of the Victorian house there is a level, asphalt terrace/ carriage turn, approximately 8m wide. This is bordered on the south by at least two, steep ornamental grass terraces which descend the hill side. There is no evidence of flower beds or planting on the terraces apart from a group of mature rhododendrons, which may cover a third terrace below. While the 1888 Ordnance Survey map does record a slope in this area it is not until the 1904 Ordnance Survey map that the actual form of the terraces is recorded. The date of their construction is unknown but it seems that they were certainly remodelled, if not created, after 1888. The 1888 Ordnance Survey map records what seems to be a walled kitchen garden in the woodland to the north-east of the house and an aviary south-west of terraces below the house end of the drive, which had disappeared by 1904. Neither of the early maps record any rides or walks in the woodlands near to the house, or within the park. On the east side of the house a set of concrete, utilitarian steps descend to the south-east on to a narrow path which descends towards the north side of the hospital . Immediately to the east of this path and bordering a woodland is a mature yew hedge of indefinite age. The path towards the hospital descends through the northern section of the park in which there are two small orchards of approximately 1/4 acre each, to the north east and west of the hospital. They appear to date from around 1920. Photographs of this area during construction, from 1920, record cabbages being grown in what would become the orchard site. The north-west orchard is bordered to the north by a 2m wide path, which runs from the east edge of the western wood, to the south-west of the house to intercept the path mentioned above. At a central point along the west-east path is a small raised seating area, with a modern seat, looking south towards the Brecon Beacons. This path appears to be on, or near, the site of the ha-ha. The southerly path, on its immediate approach to the hospital, is bordered on either side by shrubs including lilac and viburnum planted in about 1920. Photographs in the main north-south hospital corridor record the building of the hospital and suggest that no contemporary 'garden' was created around the site until well after the opening. The level of design in the terraces between the wards is low and there is little indication that it was ever sophisticated. Several terraces are planted with rows of mature shrubs, which from their size suggest that they could date from about 1930. More ornamental planting, low shrub hedges and simple flower beds are found around the ambulance access, centre east, and the main access at the south end of the corridor. Whether these areas date, in design, from 1920/30 is unknown. The areas south and west of the main hospital, around the hospital service buildings are ornamented with hedges, laurel, Lonicera nitida, various conifers, sorbus and prunus trees and some rose beds. There does not appear to be any definite overall design. The chapel area is defined by a rectangular yew hedge, approximately 1.5m high, in each corner of which is a standard Irish yew. East of the chapel a tennis court is surrounded by a small area of woodland, containing walnut, yew and Lawson cypress, around a small, raised brick seating dais overlooking the court. A formal garden lies centre west of the main hospital where a rectangle of yew hedges, with abandoned narrow, cross paths converge on a rectangular fish pond, containing fish and water lilies, approximately 1.5x3m. A croquet/bowls lawn lies adjacent and above the Basil Webb Hall. This area, a level rectangular lawn of approximately 1/4 acre, is bordered on all sides by a raised asphalt path, 0.5m wide. A slide has been recently been

incorporated into the north-east corner, a small pond into the south-east and a ruined wooden shed stands centre north. However, the area is now abandoned. The date of all the formal features above are unknown but it is believed that they are contemporary with the opening of the Hospital. The Estate Office is surrounded to the south and east by a fine example of a 1920s garden. French windows on the east of the house lead out on to a narrow 'crazy paving' terrace, which continues along the east side, connecting with the large, south patio. Below this terrace is a large 8 x 15m sunk lawn, possibly the site of a sunk flower garden. At its eastern extent a wooden wicket gate leads to a fruit orchard of about 1/4 acre. Several of the fruit trees remain. The south front of the house is ornamented by a large, paved patio which descends on to a level lawn, which slopes to the south. The southern boundary of the garden is a mixed hedge, in the south-east corner of which are three parkland larches. In the south-west corner a mature copper beech overhangs what appears to be an abandoned wild or pool garden of about 2 x 4m. Steps descend on the west side, down into undergrowth, rocks are scattered around. Ferns, small azaleas and Solomon's Seal were recorded. A walled kitchen garden was recorded to the north-east of the house on both the 1888 and 1904 Ordnance Survey maps. All that survives of this feature is a length of red brick skin along the south face of the northern stone boundary wall. The area is now a staff car park and store area. The 1913 Sale Catalogue recorded the kitchen garden as having walls and a greenhouse. The 1888 Ordnance Survey map shows internal cruciform paths within the garden and an enclosed orchard immediately to the east. By 1904 the internal paths/divisions had been lost and the orchard appears to have been depleted.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2001-05-23 00:00:00

STATUS registered parks and gardens PGW(Po)09(POW) II

CROSS REFERENCES part of 32905

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
00-C-0170

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT32906&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 546 **NAME** Bronllys Moat

NGR SO1430734871 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Moated site. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Moated site, wet in parts on north and south, east arm filled in. Internal banks along most of south side and around north-west corner where it rises 2m above the ditch. Approximatly 80m ENE-WSW by 65m NNW-SSE (OS 1964). Trial excavation adjacent to site in advance of proposed development. 17th/18th century spreads of stone below which were other features (shallow gully and post hole) not securely dated. Two pits contained medieval pottery. Outer edge of moat ditch recorded modern deposits down to 0.45m deep. No inication of surviving bank or OGS (Jones, N W 1989b, 58; Gaimster, D R M, Margeson, S and HurleyM 1990, 250). Scheduling revised 1990.

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1980-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS scheduled ancient monument BR058

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT300786, CPAT300787, CPAT330319, CPAT38217, CPAT124646

SOURCES
Jones, N W 1989 Bronllys Moat, Bronllys Archaeology in Wales 29
Gaimster, D R M, Margeson, S & Hurley, M 1990 Medieval Britain and Ireland in 1989 Medieval Archaeology 34
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Welsh Office Ancient Monuments Branch 1981 Schedule of Ancient Monuments in Wales
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN546

Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1993 Site visit record - PRN546
Cadw 1995 Cadw Field Monument Wardens Report - Br058(POW)
Cadw 2002 Cadw Field Monument Wardens Report - Br058(POW) BR058(POW)
Welsh Office Ancient Monuments Branch 1980 Scheduling map - Br058(POW) SAM B58
Cadw 1990 Scheduling map - Br058(POW) SAM B58
Ordnance Survey 1964 OS map
Ordnance Survey 1973 OS record card SO13SW 14 SO13SW 14
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1982 CPAT Project Archive
Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust 1974ff Powys Archaeological Record Archive
Cadw 2014 Scheduled Monument consent letter

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
94-C-0082 , 0137-0019 , 0137-0020 , 925040-48 , 925040-49 , 87-MB-0262 , 87-MB-0263 , 94-003-0031 ,
3247-0062 , 3247-0063 , 3247-0064 , 3247-0065 , 3247-0067 , CS89-026-0001 , CS89-026-0002 , CS89-026-0003
, CS89-026-0004 , CS89-026-0005 , CS89-026-0006 , CS89-026-0009 , CS89-026-0010 , CS89-026-0011 ,
CS89-026-0012 , CS89-026-0013 , CS89-026-0014 , CS89-026-0015 , CS89-026-0016 , CS89-026-0017 ,
CS89-026-0018 , CS89-026-0019 , CS89-026-0020 , CS89-026-0021 , CS89-026-0022 , CS89-026-0023 ,
CS89-026-0024 , CS89-026-0025 , CS89-026-0026 , CS89-026-0027 , CS89-026-0028 , CS89-026-0029 ,
CS89-026-0030 , CS89-026-0031 , CS89-026-0032 , CS89-026-0033 , CS89-026-0034 , CS89-026-0035 ,
CS89-026-0036 , CS89-026-0037 , CS89-026-0038 , CS89-026-0039 , CS89-026-0040 , CS89-026-0041 ,
3785-0001 , 3785-0002 , 3785-0003 , 3785-0004 , 3785-0005 , 3785-0006 , 3785-0007

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT546&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78705 **NAME** Bronllys orchard I

NGR SO1420035209 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78705&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78706 **NAME** Bronllys orchard II

NGR SO1413134980 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

 ARTEFACTS

 C14 DATES

 PHOTOS
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 ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78706&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78707 **NAME** Bronllys orchard III

 NGR SO1438535075 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

 ARTEFACTS

 C14 DATES

 PHOTOS
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 ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78707&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78708 **NAME** Bronllys orchard IV

 NGR SO1443834867 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78708&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78709 **NAME** Bronllys orchard V

NGR SO1456934894 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78709&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78713 **NAME** Bronllys orchard VI

NGR SO1424135001 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78713&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78714 **NAME** Bronllys orchard VII

NGR SO1427235011 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78714&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78715 **NAME** Bronllys Post Office

NGR SO1445935069 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Post office. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Post Office depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78715&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 44129 **NAME** Bronllys Presbyterian Church

NGR SO1426834929 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Modern, Nonconformist chapel. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Chapel dated 1929, Built of brick with rendered pedimented facade (CPAT 2001)

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2001-02-23 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT44129&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 34348 **NAME** Bronllys ridge and furrow I

NGR SO140346 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Well-defined ridge and furrow, orientated NW-SE,and associated field bank (Gibson, A M 1996e, 4).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-02-24 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT309528

SOURCES
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN34348

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT34348&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 34349 **NAME** Bronllys ridge and furrow II

NGR SO140348 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Moderately well defined ridge and furrow, orientated NE-SW (Gibson, A M 1996e, 4).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-02-24 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT309529

SOURCES
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN34349

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT34349&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 44114 **NAME** Bronllys ridge and furrow III

NGR SO1452634679 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Ridge & furrow visible in slide 00-C-156

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2001-02-23 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT44114&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 44115 **NAME** Bronllys ridge and furrow IV

NGR SO1434235210 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Possible ridge & furrow visible in slide 00-C-157

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2001-02-23 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT131053

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT44115&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78717 **NAME** Bronllys school

NGR SO1435834854 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, School. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION School depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78717&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78716 **NAME** Bronllys vicarage

NGR SO1435534924 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Vicarage. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Vicarage depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78716&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 34353 **NAME** Bronllys well

NGR SO1401634781 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Well. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Circular well head located by the brook. Brick-built. Not shown on OS 1st edition. (Gibson, A M 1996e, 4).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-02-24 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT34346

SOURCES
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT34353&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78718 **NAME** Bronllys, Bethel Chapel

NGR SO1443834947 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Nonconformist chapel. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Chapel depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
CS94-070-0001 , CS94-070-0002

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78718&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70332 **NAME** Bronllys, Lower House

NGR SO14493502 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, House. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Barn. Photographic survey carried out before unspecified works.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-03-04 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT58987

SOURCES
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1998 CPAT Threat Archive - Bronllys, Lower House

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
0714-0001 , 0714-0002 , 0714-0003 , 0714-0004 , 0714-0005 , 0714-0006 , 0714-0007 , 0714-0008 , 0714-0009 ,
0714-0010 , 0714-0011 , 0714-0012 , 0714-0013 , 0714-0014 , 0714-0015 , 0714-0016 , 0714-0017 , 0714-0018 ,
0714-0019 , 0714-0020 , 0714-0021 , 0714-0022 , 0714-0023 , 0714-0024 , 0714-0025 , 0714-0026 , 0714-0027 ,
0714-0028 , 0714-0029 , 0714-0030 , 0714-0031 , 0714-0032 , 0714-0033 , 0714-0034 , 0714-0035

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70332&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 2993 **NAME** Bronllys, possible site of market

NGR SO1441934976 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Market. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION The small triangular pattern formed by the main through roads and Church Street, may enclose a former market area, although this is pure speculation.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT303066

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN2993
Oskanen, E & Lewis, M 2015 Medieval markets and Portable Antiquities Scheme data Medieval Settlement Research 30

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT2993&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 2994 **NAME** Bronllys, Ridge and furrow

NGR SO1436235124 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Group of three fields containing ridge and furrow, possibly representing some form of in-field system.

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT303067

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN2994

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT2994&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 2995 **NAME** Bronllys, strip fields

NGR SO1472735002 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Field system. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Strip fields shown on the tithe map. (this site is not accurately located PM97).

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT303068, CPAT112419

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN2995
Page, N 2006 A479 Trunk Road Talgarth Relief Road and Bronllys Bypass Archaeological Assessment of Proposed
Topsoil Storage Area Cambria Archaeology u2006no1

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
CS95-008-0021 , CS95-008-0022 , CS95-008-0023 , CS95-008-0024

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT2995&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 2996 **NAME** Bronllys, terraced orchards

NGR SO1417335123 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Area of what apears to be terraced orchards.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT303069

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN2996

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT2996&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 35052 **NAME** Bronllys, The Laurels

NGR SO14373496 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, House. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Three storey rendered house (detached) with slate roof with sash windows, projecting first floor square "bay" window with ornate gable and verandah with cast iron supports on one side. Dormer windows in roof with decorative bargeboards. Also garage/stable block (detached) of similar construction. Photographic survey prior to conversion from offices to domestic (Gray, M 1997).

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1997-01-08 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Silvester, R J 1990 Llansantffraid Cwmdeuddwr, Tomen Llansantffraid Archaeology in Wales 30
Gray, M 1997 Photographic record - Film 0556 Film 0556

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
0556-0001 , 0556-0002 , 0556-0003 , 0556-0004 , 0556-0005 , 0556-0006 , 0556-0007 , 0556-0008 , 0556-0009 , 0556-0010 , 0556-0011 , 0556-0012

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT35052&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 79334 **NAME** Cae hendy placename

NGR SO1451635261 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, House. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Field named 'Cae hendy' in Bronllys Tithe survey.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-09-15 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT79334&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 4088 **NAME** Castle Green Stone

NGR SO15143463 **COMMUNITY** Talgarth

TYPE Bronze Age, Standing stone. Rank: 1

SUMMARY Standing stone is situated in a flat pasture field on the flood plain of Afon Llynfi. The stone is aligned WSW-ENE, and its dimensions are 1.1m long x 0.8m wide and 1.15 high. The base has been exposed by stock erosion, which has formed a broad circular depression around the stone. The S face of the stone is fractured and fallen pieces lie around. (CPAT 2003)

DESCRIPTION STANDING STONE (CPAT archive, 1980). NO FURTHER DETAIL. Standing stone is situated in a flat pasture field on the flood plain of Afon Llynfi. The stone is aligned WSW-ENE, and its dimensions are 1.1m long x 0.8m wide and 1.15 high. The base has been exposed by stock erosion, which has formed a broad circular depression around the stone. The S face of the stone is fractured and fallen pieces lie around. (CPAT 2003)

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1980-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES Glastir UID 101727CPAT304109, CPAT338327, CPAT122569

SOURCES
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1980 Site visit record - PRN4088
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 2003 Site visit record - PRN4088
Williams, RB 2004 Photograph of Castle Green Stone
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1980 CPAT Project Archive
Abi McCullough 2014 Castle Green Stone Glastir HEF report

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
1419-0014 , CS03-041-0007

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT4088&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 14112 **NAME** Coelbren - Brecon Gaer

NGR SO1494534630 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Roman, Road. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Predicted line of Roman road. Fossilised form. Stone core to trackway (ANK); course from the fishpond to Aberyscir unknown, but when line was lost was pointing in direction of Penpont ford - the best ford on Usk for many miles - local tradition claims it went through park at Penpont and joined via .....[?] DB claimed that this section northwards to Brecon Gaer is uncertain (RCAHMWB). (CPAT Roman Roads project, 2002-03)

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-09-09 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES part of 14100

SOURCES
Ordnance Survey undated Annotated record map
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 2003 CPAT Project Archive

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT14112&dbname=cpat&tbname=EVENT

PRN 129666 **NAME** Coldbrook field, strip field I

NGR SO1502835512 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, strip field. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Strip field (now enclosed) about 180m long by 20m wide on the south-east of the A479 road. Displays an aratral (reverse-S) curve, and retained traces of ridging in 1995. (Silvester & Hankinson, 2013)

CONDITION Condition: Description: - Related event: - Date of entry:

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES part of 79333CPAT129654, CPAT129655

SOURCES
Silvester, R J and Hankinson, R 2013 Farms and Farming SEP CPAT Report 1199

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT129666&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 129667 **NAME** Coldbrook field, strip field II

NGR SO1511935565 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, strip field. Rank: 1

SUMMARY

DESCRIPTION Strip field (now enclosed) about 180m long by 20m wide on the south-east of the A479 road. Displays an aratral (reverse-S) curve, later became an orchard. (Silvester & Hankinson, 2013)

CONDITION Condition: Description: - Related event: - Date of entry:

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES part of 79333CPAT129654, CPAT129655

SOURCES
Silvester, R J and Hankinson, R 2013 Farms and Farming SEP CPAT Report 1199

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT129667&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70652 **NAME** Dewsbury Gate

NGR SO15013561 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Toll gate. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION A former turnpike gate and cottage. Building is no longer extant. Cartographic evidence suggests that it was constructed in the 1st half of the C19th. It is 1st depicted on the Bronllys Tithe Map of 1839 (Hankinson, R, 1995, 15).

CONDITION Condition: Destroyed Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-06-07 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT70644

SOURCES
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70652&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78722 **NAME** Dewsbury Gate orchard

NGR SO1514035542 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78722&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 5563 **NAME** Dewsbury Gate Ridge and Furrow

NGR SO150357 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1
Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 2

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION AREA OF RIDGE AND FURROW ALIGNED NE-SW. SOME 2M WIDE.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1982-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT318896

SOURCES
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN5563

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT5563&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70653 **NAME** Dewsbury Gate, cottages

NGR SO15063561 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, House. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION A row of 3 cottages located on the south-east side of the A438, 2 of which have since been amalgamated to form one dwelling. Probably constructed in the middle of the C19th, they were 1st depicted on the map which accompanies the Bronllys Enclosure Act of 1863 (Hankinson, R, 1995, 15).

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-06-07 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT70644

SOURCES
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70653&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 11606 **NAME** Kenchester - Brecon

NGR SO1444335018 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Roman, Road. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Proposed line of roman road. Fossilised form. Main road on course in marked alignment (IDM) (CPAT Roman Roads project, 2002-03)

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-08-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES part of 11600

SOURCES
Ordnance Survey undated Annotated record map
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 2003 CPAT Project Archive

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT11606&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78710 **NAME** Lower House orchard

NGR SO1452435011 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78710&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 9254 **NAME** Maes Bach

NGR SO1414934990 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Field system. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Former open fields of Bronllys. No physical remains (CPAT 1979).

CONDITION Condition: Near destroyed Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1988-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT307347, CPAT307348

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN9254
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN9254

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT9254&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 5561 **NAME** Maes Dan Derw Ridge and Furrow

NGR SO140347 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 1
Medieval, Ridge and furrow. Rank: 2

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Area of ridge and furrow aligned SW-NE c2m wide. Fairly well preserved with individual ridges and furrows clearly visible (Gibson, A M 1996e, 4).

CONDITION Condition: Near destroyed Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1982-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT304917, CPAT318894

SOURCES
Gibson, A M 1996 Proposed Bronllys By-pass: archaeological assessment CPAT report 178
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1979 Site visit record - PRN5561
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1996 Site visit record - PRN5561

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT5561&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 79331 **NAME** Maes derw placename

NGR SO1400034995 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Open field. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Open field named 'Maes derw' in Bronllys Tithe survey. Depicted on a map on p257 of Silvester's 'Open-field agriculture in the central Welsh borderland', 2006.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-09-15 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
R J Silvester 2006 Open-field agriculture in the central Welsh borderland

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT79331&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 79330 **NAME** Maes Waldish placename

NGR SO1384134689 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Medieval, Open field. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Open field named 'Maes Waldish' in Bronllys Tithe survey.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-09-15 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT79330&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70651 **NAME** Marish farm

NGR SO14913575 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Farm. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION A house and asociated farm buildings adjacent to the A479. Present house is 1st depicted on the 1st edition OS map of 1887, however, buildings on the SW and NW sides of the courtyard appear on a map of c.1770. Seems likely that there was a farm at this location since mid C18th. The only surviving building from this period is probably the south-eastern end of the barn which forms the south-western part of the courtyard (Hankinson, R, 1995, 15).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-06-04 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT70644, CPAT124729

SOURCES
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70651&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 36225 **NAME** Marish Farm, milestone

NGR SO1489035960 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Milestone. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Grade II listed milestone

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1996-10-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 16606 II

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Cadw 2000 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

Cadw 2016 Database of Listed Buildings in Wales

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT36225&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70650 **NAME** Marish farm, sunken trackway

NGR SO14903582 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Trackway. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Sunken trackway, approximately 5m in width, less than 2m deep and 150m in length. It is perhaps a precursor of the modern road leading to Llyswen (Hankinson, R, 1995, 14).

CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-06-04 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT70644

SOURCES
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70650&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78703 **NAME** Neuadd milestone

NGR SO1409834906 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Milestone. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Milestone depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78703&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78721 **NAME** Pen-y-maes orchard

NGR SO1489435453 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

 ARTEFACTS

 C14 DATES

 PHOTOS
-

 ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78721&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70654 **NAME** Penmaes cottage

 NGR SO14973555 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

 TYPE Post-Medieval, House. Rank: 1

 SUMMARY -

 DESCRIPTION Ruined building, approx. 100m NE of "Penmaes". It measures 6.5m by 5m and the walls survive to a maximum of 2m high. Only the SW and SE walls of the building remain. The SE wall retains evidence of a lancet or slit window - this suggests that the building may have served an agricultural function. It is 1st depicted on OS manuscript drawings of 1917 (Hankinson, R, 1995, 15).

 CONDITION Condition: Damaged Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-06-07 00:00:00

 STATUS None recorded

 CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT70644

 SOURCES
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122

 ARTEFACTS

 C14 DATES

 PHOTOS
-

 ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70654&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 22343 **NAME** Pont-y-wal Pit (dis)

 NGR SO1382735776 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

 TYPE Post-Medieval, Quarry. Rank: 1

 SUMMARY -

 DESCRIPTION Pit, captured from 1:25,000 map (OS, 1988)

 CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1995-12-31 00:00:00

 STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES
Ordnance Survey OS map SO13

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT22343&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78484 **NAME** Pont-y-wal quarry II

NGR SO1368035476 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Quarry. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Quarry depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 22SE) of 1891.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-07-26 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78484&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78482 **NAME** Pont-y-wal, aviary

NGR SO1344135307 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Aviary. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Aviary depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 22SE) of 1891.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-07-26 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78482&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78712 **NAME** Slwch orchard

NGR SO1457135391 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78712&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70707 **NAME** Talgarth bypass, embankment

NGR SO14713482 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Unknown, Enclosure. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION A long curvilinear negative feature found during magnetometer survey. May be a ploughed out embankment (Stratascan, 1996).

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-06-15 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT70705

SOURCES
Barker, P P 1996 Geophysical Survey carried out on the Talgarth Bypass Stratascan u1996no1

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70707&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 70655 **NAME** Talgarth, 'Hen Ysgubor' building

NGR SO14643475 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, House. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Former building on the Bronllys to Talgarth road. It appears on maps dating between 1817 and 1964, but seems to have been demolished to allow for road improvements (Hankinson, R, 1995, 16).

CONDITION Condition: Destroyed Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1999-06-07 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT70644

SOURCES
Hankinson, R 1995 Talgarth Bypass, Powys: archaeological assessment CPAT report 122

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS
-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT70655&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 78701 **NAME** Tregunter orchard II

NGR SO1396434225 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Orchard. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Orchard depicted on 1st ed OS 6" map (Brecon 23SW) of 1889.

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2000-08-03 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

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ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT78701&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 32895 **NAME** Upper House

NGR SO14293498 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Farmstead. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Detached farmstead complex of conjoined barn, granary, byre and cartshed with detached ruined buildings. Barn and possibly 1st phase of byre are possibly of the 17th century, cartshed infill is probably 18th century, while the granary is 18th-19th century. (NMR)

CONDITION Condition: Unknown Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 2001-07-04 00:00:00

STATUS None recorded

CROSS REFERENCES - -

SOURCES

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL
http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT32895&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

PRN 30463 **NAME** Upper House Barn

NGR SO1429434976 **COMMUNITY** Bronllys

TYPE Post-Medieval, Barn. Rank: 1

SUMMARY -

DESCRIPTION Listed building. Probably 18th century with later alterations. Prominent L-plan group with long two storey limewashed rubble barn parallel to road and gable forward at right end.

CONDITION Condition: Intact Description: - Related event: - Date of entry: 1989-12-31 00:00:00

STATUS listed building 14:14/19 II

CROSS REFERENCES - -CPAT309245

SOURCES
Martin, C H R & Walters, M J 1993 Brecknock Borough Historic Settlements CPAT report 60
Clwyd Powys Archaeological Trust 1992 Site visit record - PRN30463
Cadw 1984 title unknown - Bronllys

ARTEFACTS

C14 DATES

PHOTOS

-

ARCHWILIO URL

http://www.cofiadurcahcymru.org.uk/arch/query/page.php?prn=CPAT30463&dbname=cpat&tbname=CORE

Please note that the sites listed above are only the sites of which we are aware at the current time and there may be others that have yet to be discovered.

While the Regional Historic Environment Record contains information on all of the following, we do not hold the definitive data for Listed Buildings, Scheduled Ancient Monuments, Registered Parks and Gardens or Registered Historic Landscapes, and it is recommended that you contact Cadw to ensure you have the most up to date data for these monuments - particularly if you require digital polygons showing the full extents of Registered or Scheduled areas. Similarly, there may also be additional sites in the area in the National Monuments Record of Wales, held by the Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Wales, and again you are advised to contact them directly to obtain such information.

If your enquiry relates to a commercial development, and if you haven't already done so, please contact Mr Mark Walters (markwalters@cpat.org.uk), the Development Control Archaeologist for Clwyd and Powys who will provide further advice regarding best practice in mitigating against damage to any archaeological or historical remains which might exist within the area of the proposed works.

Enquirers are also expected to provide a copy (paper or digital) of any document or published report that makes use of information obtained from the HER for incorporation into the record.

Enquirers are requested to include the following acknowledgement in any document or published report that makes use of information obtained from the HER: - Information obtained from the Regional Historic Environment Record curated by the Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust.